



**B.Tech IV Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, September 2023**

**ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND TRANSMISSION LINES**  
(ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)

**Maximum Marks: 70**

**Date: 23.09.2023 Duration: 3 hours**

- Note:
1. This question paper contains two parts A and B.
  2. Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.
  3. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit which carries 10M.
  4. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c, d as sub questions.

**Part-A**

All the following questions carry equal marks

(10x2M=20 Marks)

- 1 State coulomb's law.
- 2 Define electric potential.
- 3 Define magnetic vector potential and magnetic scalar potential?
- 4 Define inductance? What's the energy stored in an inductor?
- 5 What is Brewster angle?
- 6 What is uniform plane wave?
- 7 Define intrinsic impedance or characteristic impedance of free space
- 8 Define transmission line? What are the different types of transmission lines?
- 9 A loss less line of  $300\Omega$  characteristic impedance is terminated in a pure resistance of  $200\Omega$ . Find the value of standing wave ratio.
- 10 What is meant by stub matching?

**Part-B**

Answer All the following questions.

(5X10M=50Marks)

- 11 A. State and prove 'Gauss's law' in electrostatics. [3M]  
B. Using Gauss's law, derive the expressions for electric field intensity and electric flux density due to an infinite sheet of conductor of charge density  $\rho$  C/m<sup>2</sup>. [7M]  
OR
- 12 A. Derive the continuity equation. [5M]  
B. The point charges -1 nC, 4 nC and 3 nC are located at (0, 0, 0), (0, 0, 1) and (1, 0, 0) respectively. Find the energy in the system. [5M]
- 13 A. State and prove Ampere's circuital law? [5M]  
B. Derive the expression for magnetic field intensity due to infinite sheet of current using Ampere's law. [5M]  
OR
- 14 A. State Biot-savart's law and derive an expression for H of infinitely long straight conductor with line current placed along z-axis? [5M]  
B. Derive an expression for H in case of Solonoid and Toroid using Amperes circuit law? [5M]

15 State and prove Poynting theorem. [10M]

OR

16 What is meant by polarization of wave? When the wave is linearly polarized and circularly polarized? [10M]

17 A. Derive the expression for lossless transmission line? [5M]

B. What is the condition of loading in transmission lines? What are the different types of loadings? [5M]

OR

18 Derive secondary constants of Transmission line in terms of primary constants. [10M]

19 Explain reflection coefficient and VSWR of a transmission line. [10M]

OR

20 What is single stub matching? Find the length and location of the single stub to avoid the reflections from the load end. [10M]