



R20 Regulation

TKR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous, Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade)

Subject code: 3E5EA

B.Tech V Semester Supplementary Examinations, June/July 2023

**DISTRIBUTED DATABASES**

(Computer Science & Engineering)

Maximum Marks: 70

Date:04.07.2023 Duration: 3 hours

- Note: 1.This question paper contains two parts A and B.  
2. Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.  
3. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit which carries 10M.  
4. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c, d as sub questions.

Part-A

All the following questions carry equal marks

(10x2M=20 Marks)

- 1 Why distributed databases are essential?
- 2 What are the distribution design issues? Explain with examples.
- 3 Write short notes on layers of query processing.
- 4 How query optimization is useful in distributed databases?
- 5 List the properties of transaction.
- 6 Define False Deadlock. How are false dead locks detected by the dead lock detection systems?
- 7 How is fault tolerance achieved in distributed database?
- 8 Where is parallel database used?. What is parallel database?
- 9 What do you mean by distributed objects?. Define DODBMS.
- 10 List the drawbacks of Persistent Programming Languages.

Part-B

Answer All the following questions.

(10MX 5=50Marks)

- 11 A. Why we need to have distributed databases? (3)  
B. Distinguish the features of distributed databases with centralized databases. (7)  
OR
- 12 Discuss in detail on Distributed Database Architecture with neat diagram. (10)
- 13 Discuss the following:  
A. Fragmentation transparency (5)  
B. Control of redundancy (5)  
OR
- 14 Discuss the following:  
A. Referential integrity with example (5)  
B. Semi-join with an example (5)
- 15 List and explain anomalies of concurrency control in distributed systems. (10)  
OR
- 16 Explain wait die and wound wait method with help of an example. (10)
- 17 A. Categorize the types of failures in failures in Distributed DBMS. How do distributed systems handle failures? (5)  
B. Brief on Distributed reliability protocols. (5)  
OR

- 18 Explain the following:  
A. Load Balancing Approach in Distributed System. (4)  
B. Parallel query processing. (6)
- 19 Explain briefly about the following:  
A. Distributed garbage collection. (5)  
B. Transaction management in object DBMS. (5)
- OR
- 20 A. Compare between OODBMS and ORDBMS. (6)  
B. Describe Object Management Architecture. (4)