



R22 Regulation

**TKR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
(Autonomous, Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade)

Subject code: 4B1AK

**B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, March/April 2023**  
**APPLIED PHYSICS**  
(Information Technology)

Maximum Marks: 60

Date: 10.04.2023 Duration: 3 hours

- Note:
1. This question paper contains two parts A and B.
  2. Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.
  3. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit.
  4. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c, d as sub questions.

Part-A

All the following questions carry equal marks

(10x1M=10 Marks)

1. a What is meant by dual nature?  
b Define Heisenberg uncertainty principle.  
c Which band determines the electrical conductivity of a solid.  
d What is Fermi level and Fermi Energy  
e Define Hall Effect.  
f State Drift current.  
g On which principle does solar cell works.  
h List the examples of Piezo electric materials.  
i Define Numerical Aperture.  
j In quantum computing, what is the basic unit of information?

Part-B

Answer All the following questions.

(5X10M=50Marks)

- 2 a) Explain Physical significance of wave function. (5m)  
b) Calculate the De-Broglie wavelength of an electron which is accelerated by a potential of 100V.  $h=6.6 \times 10^{-34}$  Js,  $m=9.1 \times 10^{-31}$  Kg. (5m)
- 3 Apply Schrödinger's Wave equation to a particle in Infinite Square well potential and obtain wave function and energy values? (10m)  
OR
- 4 Explain Kronnig- Penney Model with a neat labelled diagram. (10m)  
OR
- 5 a) State and derive effective mass of an electron. (5m)  
b) Explain the origin of Energy band in solids. (5m)
- 6 a) Explain I-V characteristics of PN junction diode. (5m)  
b) Distinguish between Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors. (5m)  
OR
- 7 a) State and derive Hall -Effect with applications. (5m)  
b) Explain the formation of PN Junction Diode with a neat labelled diagram. (5m)

- 8 a) Explain the working of LED with a neat labelled diagram. (6m)  
b) Write a short note on Piezo Electric materials. (4m)
- OR
- 9 What is Ferro electricity? Explain the Hysteresis curve exhibited by Ferro electric material with a suitable sketch. (10m)
- 10 a) State and derive the expression for Numerical Aperture and Acceptance Angle. (6m)  
b) List the application of optical fibers in different fields. (4m)
- OR
- 11 Define Bloch sphere and represent Bloch vectors on X, Y, Z axis. (10m)