



R18 Regulation

Subject code: 206DB

**TKR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

(Autonomous, Accredited by NAAC with 'A+' Grade)

**B.Tech VI Semester Supplementary Examinations, July 2024**

## Database Management Systems

(ECE)

Maximum Marks: 70

Date:30.07.2024 Duration: 3 hours

- Note:**
1. This question paper contains two parts A and B.
  2. Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.
  3. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit which carries 10M.
  4. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c, d as sub questions.

### Part-A

All the following questions carry equal marks (10X2M=20 Marks)

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 1  | List the Database Applications.                       |
| 2  | Define Instances and schemas of database.             |
| 3  | Define CROSS PRODUCT operation in Relational algebra. |
| 4  | Discuss the basic form of SQL query.                  |
| 5  | Define First Normal Form.                             |
| 6  | Define Armstrong axioms for FD's.                     |
| 7  | Define a checkpoint.                                  |
| 8  | Write about ACID properties.                          |
| 9  | Define B+ tree index file.                            |
| 10 | Discuss about data on External storage.               |

### Part-B

Answer All the following questions. (10MX 5=50Marks)

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 11 | Explain about Database Architecture. [10]   |
|    | OR  |
| 12 | Explain about Logical database design. [10]   |
| 13 | A. Discuss correlated nested queries. [5]<br>B. Write and explain a query to find the names of sailors who have reserved a red boat? [5]                                      |
|    | OR  |
| 14 | Explain about Aggregate operators in sql with examples. [10]  |
| 15 | What is normalization? Explain the conditions are required for a relation to be in 2NF, 3NF and BCNF explain with examples. [10]  |
|    | OR  |
| 16 | Determine the closer of the following set of functional dependencies for a relation scheme R(A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H), F={ AB→C, BD→EF, AD→G, A→H} List the candidate keys of R. [10] |
| 17 | Explain in detail about the two-phase locking protocol. [10]  |
|    | OR  |
| 18 | Explain about Remote Backup Systems. [10]   |
| 19 | What are the indexed data structures? Explain in detail. [10]   |
|    | OR  |
| 20 | Explain insertion and search operation in B+ trees. [10]  |

