



**B.Tech VIII Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, April 2023**

**Adhoc Wireless Sensor Networks**

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

*Maximum Marks: 70*

Date:03.05.2023 Duration: 3 hours

**Part-A**

All the following questions carry equal marks

(10x2M=20 Marks)

- 1 Outline the challenging issues in Ad Hoc network maintenance.
- 2 Differentiate between proactive and reactive routing protocols.
- 3 Compare the terms- Multicast and Geocast.
- 4 What is TCP mechanism used in congestion avoidance?
- 5 Write short notes on SMACS.
- 6 Give the main drawback in Threshold-Sensitive Energy Efficient sensor network.
- 7 Mention the limitations of Current Key Pre-Distribution Schemes.
- 8 Present the challenges in selecting a programming tool.
- 9 Enlist the application of TinyOS.
- 10 What are node-level simulators in WSN?

**Part-B**

Answer All the following questions.

(5X10M=50Marks)

- 11 Define MANET? Explain characteristics of MANET. (10M)  
OR
- 12 Discriminate the topology organization in DSDV and ZRP routing protocols with a sample network. (10M)
- 13 A. Explain the terms – RDT and Jitter used in broadcast algorithms. (5M)  
B. Illustrate the working of AMRIS, a multicast protocol. (5M)  
OR
- 14 Draw and explain in detail the TCP header format. (10M)
- 15 Explain about the design Issues in MAC layer of Wireless Sensor Network. (10M)  
OR
- 16 Describe in detail about the MAC Protocols for Sensor Networks. (10M)
- 17 Discuss and analyze N-Party Diffie-Hellman Key Agreement protocols in detail. (10M)  
OR
- 18 Explain the issues and Challenges in Sensor network programming. (10M)
- 19 Explain how the TinyOS operating system supports resource constrained hardware platforms. Present a detailed discussion. (10M)  
OR
- 20 Explain the nesC language. (10M)