



**B.Tech V Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, December 2021**  
**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**  
(Information Technology)

**Maximum Marks: 70**

**Date: 07.01.2022** Duration: 3 hours

- Note:
1. This question paper contains two parts A and B.
  2. Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.
  3. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit.
  4. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c, d as sub questions.

**Part-A**

All the following questions carry equal marks

(10x2M=20 Marks)

- 1 Define the time and Space complexity with an example.
- 2 Find worst case, best case, average case time complexity of the binary search.
- 3 Explain the properties of strongly connected components.
- 4 List the applications of backtracking.
- 5 Write control abstraction of the Greedy method.
- 6 Define Job sequencing with deadlines with an example.
- 7 State the principle of optimality with an example.
- 8 Explain travelling sales person problem.
- 9 Distinguish between deterministic and non deterministic algorithm.
- 10 Write the control abstraction algorithm for LC search.

**Part-B**

Answer All the following questions.

(10M X 5=50Marks)

- 11 a) Solve the following recurrence: [5]  
 $T(n) = 4T(n/2) + n$ , where  $n \geq 1$  and is a power of 2.  
b) Sort the records with the following index values in the ascending order using quick sort algorithm. 2, 3, 8, 5, 4, 7, 6, 9. [5]

OR

- 12 Explain Strassen's Matrix Multiplication with an example. [10]

- 13 Explain 8-queen problem using back tracking method. [10]

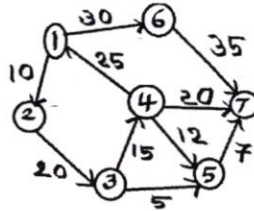
OR

- 14 What is sum-of-subsets problem? Write a recursive backtracking algorithm for sum of subsets problem. [10]

- 15 Consider the Knapsack instance with  $n=3$ ,  $m=20$ .  
(P1, P2, P3) = (25, 24, 15), (W1, W2, W3) = (18, 15, 10). find the optimal solution using greedy method? [10]

OR

- 16 Solve single source shortest path problem with given graph? [10]



- 17 Consider the Knapsack instance  $n=3$ ,  $(w_1, w_2, w_3) = (2,3,4)$ ,  $(p_1, p_2, p_3) = (1,2,5)$ ,  $m=6$  find the optimal solution using Dynamic programming? [6]  
 b) Show Reliability Design with an Example. [4]
- OR
- 18 Design an OBST for  $c(i,j)$   $0 \leq i \leq j \leq 4$  the identifier set  $(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) = (\text{do}, \text{if}, \text{int}, \text{while})$  with  $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4) = (3, 3, 1, 1)$  and  $q(0:4) = (2, 3, 1, 1, 1)$  [10]
- 19 Draw the portion of the state space tree generated by LCBB for the knapsack instances:  $n=5$ ,  $(P_1, P_2, \dots, P_5) = (12, 10, 5, 9, 3)$ ,  $(w_1, w_2, \dots, w_5) = (3, 5, 2, 5, 3)$  and  $M=12$ . [10]

OR

- 20 Consider the following TSP cost matrix; draw the state space tree by using LCBB. [10]

$$\begin{bmatrix} \infty & 20 & 30 & 10 & 11 \\ 15 & \infty & 16 & 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 & \infty & 2 & 4 \\ 19 & 6 & 18 & \infty & 3 \\ 16 & 4 & 7 & 16 & \infty \end{bmatrix}$$

(a) Cost matrix